

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### SURVEY HANDBOOK (SIXTH EDITION)

#### Chapter 1

##### PRINCIPLES OF SURVEY

1. Elementary Definitions, etc.
2. Mathematics
3. Map Projections
4. The South African Co-ordinate and Projection System
5. The Grip and Graticule
6. True North, Grid North and Magnetic North
7. Directions
8. General Triangulation of a Country
9. Heights of Triangulation Stations above Mean Sea Level
10. Units of Measure
11. Methods of Fixing a Point
12. Errors and Mistakes
13. Checking
14. Scales
15. Mapping Accuracy
16. Plotting Co-ordinates and Plan Requirements
17. Linear Measurement
18. Measurement of Angles
19. Height Determination
20. Lettering and Draughting

#### Chapter II

##### THE THEODOLITE

1. Introduction
2. General Description
3. The Telescope
4. The Level Tube
5. The Circle
6. Reading Devices
7. Vertical and Horizontal Axes
8. Footscrews
9. Optical Centring
10. The Tripod
11. Setting up the Theodolite
12. Measurement of Angles by Theodolite
13. Testing and Adjustment of the Theodolite
14. Non-adjustable Sources of Error
15. Care of the Theodolite

#### Chapter III

##### CHAIN SURVEY

1. Introduction
2. Field Work
3. Field Book
4. Field Problems
5. Office Work

## **Chapter IV**

### **PLANE – TABLING**

1. Introduction
2. Advantages and Disadvantages
3. Plane-tabling Equipment
4. Mounting the Plane-table
5. Setting up a Plane-table
6. Orientation and Compass Orientation
7. Centring the Plane-table
8. Application of the Plane-table
9. Theory of Resection
10. Bessel's Method
11. Judging the Quality of a Resection
12. Locating Detail
13. Height Determination

## **Chapter V**

### **LEVELLING**

1. Principle
2. Instruments
3. Theory
4. Experience and Speed
5. Length of Sights
6. Change Points
7. Accuracy of Reading
8. Procedure
9. Reducing
10. Checking
11. Adjusting
12. Reciprocal Levelling
13. The Parallel Plate Micrometer
14. Precise Levelling
15. The Water Level
16. Bench Marks
17. Bench Mark Levelling
18. Adjustment of the Level

## **Chapter VI**

### **ELEMENTARY CALCULATIONS**

1. Introduction
2. Co-ordinates and Directions
3. Functional Angles
4. Trigonometrical Functions
5. Calculating the Polar
6. Calculating the Join
7. Calculating Cut Lines

## **Chapter VII**

### **TRIANGULATION : PART 1 : FIELD WORK**

1. General Principles
2. Reconnaissance
3. Permanent Marks and Signals
4. Locality Sketches
5. Observing Programme
6. Number of Arcs
7. Observing Principles
8. Field Procedure
9. Observing Routine
10. The Field book
11. Eccentric Observations
12. Resections

### **TRIANGULATION : PART 2 : OFFICE WORK**

1. General Principles
2. Eccentric Reductions
3. Abstract of Observations
4. Direction Corrections
5. Fixed Sides and Directions
6. Direction Sheet
7. Co-ordinate Calculation
8. Error Figure
9. Final Directions
10. Resections
11. Calculating the Resection (Q Point Method)
12. Calculation of the Resection by Blunt's Method
13. Error Figure (Resection)
14. Trilateration
15. Error Figure (Trilateration)
16. Auxiliary Points
17. Trigonometrical Levelling

## **Chapter VIII**

### **TRAVERSING**

1. Introduction
2. Principles
3. Directions
4. Distances
5. Practical Hints
6. Precise Traversing
7. Calculation of the Traverse
8. Adjusting
9. Extending
10. Closure
11. Preliminary Adjustments
12. Locating Mistakes
13. Inaccessible Terminal Points

## **Chapter IX**

### **TACHEOMETRY**

1. Introduction
2. The Stadia System
3. Theory of the Stadia System
4. Variations of the Stadia System
5. The Tangential System
6. Theory of the Tangential System
7. Staves
8. Electronic Distance Measurement (EDM)
9. Reading Stadia Distances
10. Stadia Traversing
11. Spot Shots
12. Placing of Spot Shots
13. Accuracy of Reading
14. The Field Book and Booking
15. Procedure
16. Tache Levels
17. Reducing Spot Shots
18. Plotting the Plan
19. Plotting Spot Shots
20. Filling in Detail
21. contouring
22. Cadastral Information
23. Matching

## **Chapter X**

### **SECTIONS**

1. Introduction
2. Longitudinal Sections
3. Cross Sections
4. Sections from Detail Surveys
5. Plotting of Sections
6. Cut and Fill

## **Chapter XI**

### **SETTING OUT WORKS**

1. Introduction
2. Placing Pegs from Co-ordinates
3. Locating the Straights
4. Circular curves
5. Simple Curves
6. Setting out Curves
7. Difficulties in Setting out Curves by Deflection Angles
8. Setting out Curves by Tape only
9. Compound Curves
10. Reverse Curves
11. Transition Curves
12. Vertical Curves
13. Setting out Tunnels and Structures
14. Slope Staking
15. Controlling Earthworks
16. Radius of Existing Curves

## **Chapter XII**

### **AREAS AND VOLUMES**

1. Introduction
2. Measurement of areas
  - Group (A) : From Dimensions
  - Group (B) : From Co-ordinates
3. Volumes
  - Group (A) : From Dimensions
  - Group (B) : From Spot Shots
  - Group (C) : From Contours
  - Group (D) : from Cross-Sections
4. The Mass Haul Diagram

## **Chapter XIII**

### **GROUND CONTROL FOR AERIAL SURVEY**

1. Introduction
2. Principles
3. The Nature of the Mark
4. Location of Ground Marks
5. Locality Sketches
6. Ground Survey
7. Numbering of Marks

## **Chapter XIV**

### **COMPUTING FACILITIES**

1. Introduction
2. Computer Facilities

## **Chapter XV**

### **GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM**

- 1. GPS – BASIC CONCEPTS**
  - 1.1 Introduction
  - 1.2 GPS Constellation & Control Segment
  - 1.3 Signal Structure
  - 1.4 Pseudo-Range Data Processing
  - 1.5 GPS Biases and Errors
  - 1.6 GPS Modernisation
  - 1.7 Other Systems
- 2. CO-ORDINATE SYSTEMS & DATUMS**
  - 2.1 Introduction
  - 2.2 Cartesian & Geographical Co-ordinates
  - 2.3 Plane Co-ordinate Systems
  - 2.4 Geodetic Networks and Datums
  - 2.5 International Terrestrial Reference Frame
  - 2.6 World Geodetic System 1984
  - 2.7 Hartebeesthoek 1994 Datum
  - 2.8 Datum Transformation
- 3. DIFFERENTIAL CODE PHASE GPS**
  - 3.1 Introduction
  - 3.2 Mathematical Models
  - 3.3 Real Time DGPS
  - 3.4 Satellite Based Augmentation Systems

- 4. GPS CARRIER PHASE MEASUREMENTS**
  - 4.1 Principles
  - 4.2 Differencing
  - 4.3 Static GPS Surveying
  - 4.4 Kinematic Positioning
  - 4.5 Network RTK
  - 4.6 GPS + GLONASS
- 5. PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF GPS SURVEYING**
  - 5.1 Design & Planning
  - 5.2 TrigNet
  - 5.3 Datum Transformation
  - 5.4 GPS Heighting
  - 5.5 Examples
  - 5.6 International GNSS Service (IGS)
  - 5.7 Internet-Based GPS Data Processing
- 6. BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**Chapter XV**  
**CONCLUSION**

**APPENDIX INDEX**